1. Hard-Drive Disk (The main memory of the computer. It saves all your files and data. Usually it is about 1-2 Terabyte big.)
2. Mainboard (The mainboard conntects all parts oft he computer together.)
3. Graphic Processor Unit (The GPU is for every graphical output. It renders picutres which it sends to your monitor to render)
4. Central Processor Unit (The brain of the computer, all the math will happen here.)
5. Optical Mouse (An input-device to navigate around in the interface)
6. Keyboard (An device for keystroke input)
7. Network Card (Either a wireless or wired card to connect your computer to a network e.g. the internet)
8. Monitor (Graphical output device.)
9. Webcam (Graphical input device, you can take pictures or videos with it or even stream the data for videochats.)
10. Solid Hard Drive (A very fast memory, mostly used to store the operating system)
11. Audio-Devices (Speakers, headset or even a microfon for all sorts of audio in- or output)
12. Card-Reader (A reader for SD-Cards or other flash memorys)
13. Disk-Reader (A reader for CD’s, DVD’s or even blurays)
14. Render-Card (A component for hardware video rendering, specialy used for video-streaming or video editing)